

$$LCL = \bar{x} - t_{.95} \left( \frac{s}{\sqrt{n}} \right)$$

And  $\bar{x}$  is the sample mean;  $s$  is the sample standard deviation;  $n$  is the number of

samples; and  $t_{0.95}$  is the  $t$  statistic for a 95% two-tailed confidence interval with  $n-$

1 degrees of freedom (from Appendix A).