

$$M = \frac{N - l_2 - t}{P}$$

$l_x$  = The number of survivors at age  $x$ ,  $d = l_x - l_{x+1}$ , and

$$T_x = \sum_{s=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{2} (l_{x+s} + l_{x+s+1}).$$